

RESUME

PERSONAL PARTICULARS

Name : Abu Bakar Munir
Designation : Professor of Law
Date of Birth : 6 July 1958
Marital Status : Married
Nationality : Malaysian
Address : Faculty of Law,
University of Malaya,
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ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

1. Master of Laws (LL.M)
University of Warwick, U.K - 1989
2. Bachelor of Law (LL.B)(Hons)
University of Malaya, Malaysia – 1984
3. Diploma in Public Administration (DPA)
University of Technology MARA, Malaysia - 1980

AREAS OF SPECIALISATION

1. Data Protection Law
2. Information and Communications Technology Law (ICT Law)

3. Nanotechnology Law and Policy
4. Air and Space Law
5. Renewable Energy Law and Policy

AWARDS

1. Excellent Service Award 2010, University of Malaya
2. Malaysia Cyber Security, Awards (Minister's Award) 2010
3. Malaysia Cyber Security, (Information Security Visionary of the Year) Award 2010
4. Excellent Service Award 2008, University of Malaya.
5. Excellent Service Award 2006, University of Malaya.

WORKING AND TEACHING EXPERIENCES

1. External Assessor for Multimedia University Academic Promotion Exercise (2012).
2. A Visiting Professor at the Faculty of Law, University of Waikato, New Zealand (2010).
3. A Visiting Professor at the Singapore Internet Research Centre, Wee Kim Wee School of Communication and Information, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore (2010).
4. Appointed as the Personal Data Protection Advisor to the Government of Malaysia (2007-2010). Developed and drafted the Personal Data Protection Act which has been passed by the Parliament in June 2010.
5. Appointed as the Consultant to the Ministry of Health, Malaysia (2008-2010). Developed and drafted the Safe Drinking Water Bill which will be tabled in the Parliament.
6. Appointed as the Personal Data Protection Advisor to the Government of Indonesia (2009). Developed and drafted the Draft Law on the Personal Data Protection for the Government of Indonesia.
7. Appointed as the Consultant to the Government of Indonesia (2007-2009). Developed and Drafted the Internet Content Code for the Ministry of Communication and Information, Indonesia.
8. Dean, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya (2008 - 2009)

9. Deputy Dean (Research & Development), Faculty of Law, University of Malaya (2008)
10. Deputy Dean (Alumni & Students Affairs), Faculty of Law, University of Malaya (2007- 2008)
11. Serving as a Professor of Law at the Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Malaysia (since 2006)
12. Seconded to the Government of Dubai as a Legal Adviser, in charged of matters relating to ICT Law and Policy for the Dubai Internet City (2000-2001).
13. A Visiting Professor (Guru Besar Luar Biasa) at the University of Padjajaran, Bandung, Indonesia.
14. A Visiting Professor at the University of Atmajaya, Jakarta, Indonesia.
15. Served as a lecturer at the University of Technology, MARA, Malaysia (April 1984 – October 1993)
16. Served as a part-time lecturer at the Faculty of Law, University of Malaya. Malaysia, (July 1993 – October 1993)
17. Served as a part-time lecturer at the Faculty of Law, National University of Malaysia. (1987 and 1992 – 1993)
18. Served as a part-time lecturer at the Universiti Putra Malaysia. (1986 – 1988)
19. Served as a Guest Lecturer for the subject of the law of evidence at the Police Training College (1990-1994)
20. Served as a Guest Lecturer for the subject of the law of Evidence at the College of Criminal Investigation, PULAPOL (Police Training Centre) Malaysia. (1993 – 1997)
21. Served as a lecturer and Chief Examiner for the subject of the law of Evidence in the CLP (Certificate of Legal Practice – Malaysian Bar Examination), Malaysia (1993 – 1995)
22. Served as an examiner for the company law subject for the Malaysian Association of Certified Public Accountant (MACPA) (1985-1988).

PUBLICATIONS

Books

1. Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd. Yasin, *Personal Data Protection in Malaysia: Law and Practice* (2010). Sweet and Maxwell (Thomson Reuters).
2. Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, *Information and Communication Technology Law: State, Internet and Information (Legal and Regulatory Challenges)* (2010). Sweet and Maxwell (Thomson Reuters).
3. Abu Bakar Munir, *Internet Banking: Law and Practice* (2004). LexisNexis United Kingdom.
4. Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd. Yasin, *Privacy and Data Protection: A Comparative Analysis with Special Reference to the Malaysian Proposed Law* (2002). Sweet and Maxwell.
5. Abu Bakar Munir, *Cyberlaw: Policies and Challenges* (1999). Butterworths Asia.
6. Abu Bakar Munir, *Penswastaaan (Privatisation)* (1992). Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, Malaysia.

Chapters in Books

1. Abu Bakar Munir, “Privacy and Data Protection: Never Mind the Rules” in Abdul Rahman Saad (ed.), *Personal Data and Privacy Protection*, Lexis.Nexis, (2005).
2. Abu Bakar Munir, “Hearsay at the Crossroads”, in Mimi Kamariah Majid, (ed.), *Current Legal Problems in Malaysia*, University of Malaya Press, (1998), 107 – 127.
3. Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd. Yasin, “Tourism and Child Prostitution: The Legal Responses,” in Mimi Kamariah Majid (ed.), *A Collection of Socio-Legal Essays*, University of Malaya Press, (1996), 75 – 87.
4. Abu Bakar Munir, “The Prevention of Arms Race in Outer Space”, in Mimi Kamariah Majid (ed.), *A Collection of Socio-Legal Essays*, University of Malaya Press, (1996), 23-38.
5. Abu Bakar Munir, “Privatisation in Malaysia: A Case Study of the Telecommunication Department”, in Euston and William Nelson (eds.), *Law and Economic Development: Cases and Instructional Materials from Southeast Asia*, Longman, Singapore, (1993), 169-176.

6. Abu Bakar Munir, "Preventive Detention in Malaysia", in Andrew Harding and John Hatchard, (eds.) *Preventive Detention and Security Law; A Comparative Survey*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, London, (1993), 131-150.

Articles

1. Firdaus Muhammad-Sukki, Siti Hawa Abu Bakar, Roberto Ramirez-Iniguez, Scott G. McMeekin, Brian G. Stewart, Abu Bakar Munir, Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin and Ruzairi Abdul Rahim, "Performance Analysis of Mirror Symmetrical Dielectric Totally Internally Reflecting Concentrator for Building Integrated Photovoltaic Systems", *Applied Energy* 111 (2013)288-299. Elsevier. [ISI Journal-Impact Factor 5.106].
2. Firdaus Muhammad-Sukki, Roberto Ramirez-Iniguez, Siti Hawa Abu Bakar, Scott G. McMeekin, Brian G. Stewart, Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, , "Feed-in Tariff for Solar Photovoltaic in the United Kingdom: A Cloudy Future Ahead?", *Energy Policy*, 52 (2013), 832-838, Elsevier [ISI Journal-Impact Factor 2.723].
3. Firdaus Muhammad-Sukki, Siti Hawa Abu Bakar, Roberto Ramirez-Iniguez, Tapas K. Mallick, Campbell MacLennan, Abu Bakar Munir, Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin and Ruzairi Abdul Rahim, "Is Renewable Heat Incentive The Future?", *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, Elsevier. [ISI Journal-Impact Factor 6.018]. (Accepted)
4. Firdaus Muhammad-Sukki, Siti Hawa Abu Bakar, Abu Bakar Munir, Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, Roberto Ramirez-Iniguez, Scott G. McMeekin, Brian G. Stewart, and Ruzairi Abdul Rahim, "Feed-in Tariff for Solar Photovoltaic: The Awakening of the Country of the Rising Sun", *Renewable Energy*, Elsevier. [ISI Journal-Impact Factor 2.978]. (Submitted)
5. Firdaus Muhammad-Sukki, Siti Hawa Abu Bakar, Abu Bakar Munir, Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, Roberto Ramirez-Iniguez, Scott G. McMeekin, Brian G. Stewart, and Ruzairi Abdul Rahim, "Feed-in Tariff in Malaysia: A Year After", *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, Elsevier. [ISI Journal-Impact Factor 6.018]. (Submitted)
6. Firdaus Muhammad-Sukki, Siti Hawa Abu Bakar, Roberto Ramirez-Iniguez, Scott G. McMeekin, Brian G. Stewart, Abu Bakar Munir, Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin and Ruzairi Abdul Rahim, "Mirror Symmetrical Dielectric Totally Internally Reflecting Concentrator for Building Integrated Photovoltaic Systems", *Applied Energy*, Elsevier. [ISI Journal-Impact Factor 5.106]. (Submitted)
7. Firdaus Muhammad-Sukki, Abu Bakar Munir, Roberto Ramirez-Iniguez, Siti Hawa Abu Bakar, Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, Scott G. McMeekin and Brian G. Stewart, "Solar Photovoltaic in Malaysia: The Way Forward", *Renewable and*

Sustainable Energy Reviews, Elsevier, Volume 16, Issue 7 (2012), 5232-5244, [ISI Journal-Impact Factor 6.018].

8. Abu Bakar Munir, Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, Firdaus Muhammad Sukki and Siti Hawa Abu Bakar, "Feed-in Tariff for Solar Photovoltaic in Malaysia: Money from the Sun?" [2012] 2 *Malayan Law Journal* lvii – lxxii
9. Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, "Personal Data Protection Act: Doing Well By Doing Good" [2012] 1 *Malayan Law Journal* lxxxiii - xciv
10. Abu Bakar Munir, "Is the Act Adequate?" *The Edge Malaysia*, Sept. 20, 2010.
11. Abu Bakar Munir, "Offences, Liability and Enforcement Mechanisms" *The Edge Malaysia*, Sept 13, 2010.
12. Abu Bakar Munir, "The Rights of Data Subjects" *The Edge Malaysia*. Sept 6, 2010.
13. Abu Bakar Munir, "Exemptions to Collecting Personal Data, *The Edge Malaysia*, August 30, 2010
14. Abu Bakar Munir, "Seven Data Protection Principles to Adhere To", *The Edge Malaysia*, August 20, 2010.
15. Abu Bakar Munir, "Applicability of The Personal Data Protection Act", *The Edge Malaysia*, August 16, 2010.
16. Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, "The Personal Data Protection Bill 2009", [2010] 1 *Malayan Law Journal* cxix-cxl.
17. Abu Bakar Munir, "Malaysia Introduces Personal Data Protection Bill", *Privacy Law & Business International Newsletter*, Issue 102, December 2009, 18-19.
18. Abu Bakar Munir & Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, "Nano Food: Legal and Regulatory Challenges", *Journal of Food Law & Policy*, (USA) Spring 2009, Vol. 5, Number 1, 69-88.
19. Abu Bakar Munir & Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, "Google vs. EU Working Party: Disagreements Remain," *Intermedia Journal*, (U.K) Winter 2008, Vol. 36, Issue 5, 16-18.
20. Abu Bakar Munir and Teh Tai Yong "Conflicting Bills: DNA vs. PDP", *Current Law Journal*, Vol. 1, November 2008, i-xvi.
21. Abu Bakar Munir & Teh Tai Yong, "Googling Data Protection: Don't Be Evil," [2008] C.T. L. R (U.K), 183-190.

22. Abu Bakar Munir & Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, "Nanotechnology: Regulatory Challenges to Occupational Safety and Health," *Policy and Practice in Health and Safety*, (U.K) Vol. 6, Issue 1, (2008), 97-113.
23. Abu Bakar Munir, "Phishing the Phisers and Not to Get Hooked: Challenges for Consumers, Businesses and Lawmakers," *Indonesian Law Journal*, Vol. 2, No. 2, (December 2007), 82-96.
24. Abu Bakar Munir & Sonny Zuhuda, "Policing Cyber Crimes and Cyber Pornography: International and Malaysian's Experiences," *Indonesian Law Journal*, Vol. 2, No. 2, (December 2007), 63-81.
25. Abu Bakar Munir & Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, "Nanotechnology in Healthcare: Are Existing Laws Adequate?" *European Journal of Health Law*, Vol.14, No.3, (2007), 261-272.
26. Abu Bakar Munir & Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, "Another Law with Flaws: Lesson Never Learnt", [2007] 4 *Current Law Journal*, xvii-xxii.
27. Abu Bakar Munir & Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, "The Next Big Thing is really Small: Legal and Regulatory Challenges", *The Law Review* (2007), 118-139.
28. Abu Bakar Munir & Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, "Electronic Commerce Bill: An Oversight Or Wanting A Different Or...?" *The Malayan Law Journal*, [2006] 4 MLJ, i-ccviii.
29. Abu Bakar Munir & Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, "Access to Communications Data by Public Authorities," *Computer Law and Security Report*, (U.K), Vol. 20, no. 3, (2004), 194-199.
30. Abu Bakar Munir, "Unsolicited Commercial Email: Implementing the EU Directive" *Computer and Telecommunication Law Review*, (U.K), Issue 5 (2004), 105-110.
31. Abu Bakar Munir, "Cookies in the Internet Banking", *Journal of International Banking and Regulation*, (U.K), Issue 19-9 (August 2004), 341-347.
32. Abu Bakar Munir & Siti Hajar Mohd Yasin, "Retention of Communications Data: A Bumpy Road Ahead", *The John Marshall Journal of Computer and Information Law*, USA (Summer 2004) Volume XXII, Number 4, 731-758.
33. Abu Bakar Munir, "The General Consumer Code: Towards Compliance by Internet Service Providers", *Computer and Telecommunications Law Review*, (U.K) Issue 3 (2004), 66-70.
34. Abu Bakar Munir & Siti Hajar Mohd. Yasin, "Internet Service Providers' (ISPs) Liability for Copyright Infringement", *iMonitor Expert Series*, 25/02/2002, <http://www.imonitorasia.com>.

35. Abu Bakar Munir, "The Legal and Regulatory Issues of Internet Banking and E-Money", *iMonitor Expert Series*, 19/02/2002, <http://www.imonitorasia.com>.
36. Abu Bakar Munir, "Safeguarding the Concept of Public Service in View of Increasing Commercialisation and Privatisation of Space Activities with Particular Attention to Global Public Interest and the Needs of Developing Countries", *The Singapore Year Book of International Law* [2001] Vol. 5 Issue 1, 103-110.
37. Abu Bakar Munir, "Section 27 Statement in Goi Ching Ang", (1999), 3 *Malayan Law Journal*, iii-viii.
38. Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd.Yasin, "Legal Issues In Cyberspace Contracting", (1997), 3 *Malayan Law Journal*, 181-191.
39. Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd. Yasin, "Millennium Bug and the Legal Implication", (1997), 2 *Current Law Journal*, i-x.
40. Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd. Yasin, "Commercial Sexual Exploitation", *Child Abuse Review*, (Journal of the British Association for the Study and Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect), U.K. (1997), 147-153.
41. Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd. Yasin, "Space Debris: Legal and Policy Implications", *Malaysian Student Law Journal*, (1996), 5-13.
42. Abu Bakar Munir and Abdul Shukor Ahmad, "Whiter Section 27 of the Evidence Act: A Short Comment on Md. Desa bin Hashim", 2 *Current Law Journal*, (1996), ci-cix.
43. Abu Bakar Munir, "Convention on the Rights of the Child: Beyond the Legal Rights", *Malaysian Journal of Child Health*, Vol. 8 No. 1, June (1996), 1-5.
44. Abu Bakar Munir, "Doing Business in Outer Space", *The Sunday Mail*, Dec. 1, (1996), 15.
45. Abu Bakar Munir and Noraini Abdullah, "Domestic Violence and the Need for A Family Court", 4 *Malayan Law Journal*, (1995), lxxv-lxxxvi.
46. Abu Bakar Munir, "Evidence of Children: Some Proposals for Reform", 3 *CurrentLaw Journal*, (1995), lxiii-lxviii.
47. Abu Bakar Munir, "Protecting Family and the Future", 1 *Current Law Journal*, (1995), clxxxiii-clxxxiii.
48. Abu Bakar Munir, "Commercialisation of Outer Space and the Law", *New Straits Times*, March 27, (1995), 6.

49. Abu Bakar Munir, "Exploration and Utilisation of Outer Space: The Laws and Practices, (1994), 4 *Current Law Journal*, xv-xxii.
50. Abu Bakar Munir, "Similar Facts Evidence: Probative Value v. Prejudice", (1994) 3 *Malayan Law Journal*, xxix-xxxviii.
51. Abu Bakar Munir, "International Laws Under Rape in Bosnia", *New Straits Times*, June 18, (1994), 4.
52. Abu Bakar Munir, "Lifting the Corporate Veil and the Criminal Liability of A Company", (1993) 1 *Malayan Law Journal*, clxvi-clxxii.
53. Abu Bakar Munir, "Corroboration and the Warning", (1993) 4 *Current Law Journal*, clv-clviii.
54. Abu Bakar Munir, "Penyingkapan Tirai Perbadanan dan Tanggungan Jenayah Sebuah Syarikat", *Kanun*, Disember, (1993), 8-13.
55. Abu Bakar Munir, "Child Protection: Principles and Application", *Child Asia*, Bangkok, December, (1993), 119-126.
56. Abu Bakar Munir, "The Battered Women Syndrome", (1993) 3 *Malayan Law Journal*, xl-xlv.
57. Abu Bakar Munir, "Child Protection: Principles and Application", Vol.2 No. 2, *Child Abuse Review* (Journal of the British Association for the Study and Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect), (1993), 119-126.
58. Abu Bakar Munir, "Penganiayaan Kanak-kanak dan Undang-undang Keterangan", 5 *Kanun*, Jun (1993). 9-19.
59. Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd. Yasin, "Preventive Detention and Constitutional Safeguards in Selected Third World Countries", *Journal of Malaysian and Comparative Law*, (1993), 127-156.
60. Abu Bakar Munir, "The Exception to the Hearsay Rule in Child Abuse Cases", (1993), 1 *Current Law Journal*, xix-xxi.
61. Abu Bakar Munir and Siti Hajar Mohd. Yasin, "Child Abuse: Facing the Inadequacies of Protection Afforded by the Law", (1993), 1 *Malayan Law Journal*, xv-xxiv.
62. Abu Bakar Munir, "Thabo Meli – Extended", (1992), 2 *Current Law Journal*, xv-xvii.
63. Abu Bakar Munir, "Merchantable Quality and the Right to Reject", (1992), 1 *Malayan Law Journal*, clxxii-clxxvi.

64. Abu Bakar Munir, "Child Abuse and the Law of Evidence", (1992), 1 *Malayan Law Journal*, lxxv-lxxii.
65. Abu Bakar Munir, "Perang Teluk dari Aspek Undang-undang Antarabangsa", *Sasaran*, (1992), 4-6.
66. Abu Bakar Munir, "Video-taped Evidence of Children in Malaysia", (1991), 3 *Current Law Journal*, xciv-xcvii.
67. Abu Bakar Munir, "New Direction in Directors' Duties – A Short Comment", (1991), 1 *Malayan Law Journal*, xxviii-xxxii.
68. Abu Bakar Munir, "Kes Penderaan Kanak-kanak: Apakah Kita Sudah Bersedia?", *Mingguan Malaysia*, Jun 30 (1991), 4.
69. Abu Bakar Munir, "Pemegang Syer Minoriti: Perlindungan di bawah Seksyen 181 Akta Syarikat 1965", *Kanun* September, (1990), 17-25.

RESEARCH (on-going)

1. Undertaking a research on the legal and regulatory issues of nanotechnology. An international comparative study of the challenges posed by nanotechnology in addressing the adverse effects of nanoparticles and nanomaterials. Funded by Fundamental Research Grant Scheme of the Ministry of Higher Education of Malaysia (FRGS).
2. Use of Information and Communication Audio-Visual Technology by Minor: Exposure to Risks and Victimization (Research Grant from University of Malaya).
3. Conducting a research on Data Protection Law in Asia Pacific in view of a publication of a book.

CONSULTANCY WORKS (Completed)

1. A consultant to Chartis Insurance Malaysia in its preparation towards compliance with the Malaysian Personal Data Protection Act.
2. Developed and drafted the Malaysian Personal Data Protection Act 2010

3. Drafted the Malaysian Safe Drinking Water Bill for the Ministry of Health, Malaysia.
4. Developed and Drafted the Internet Content Code for the Ministry of Communication and Information, Indonesia. (2007- March 2009)
5. Developed and drafted the Draft Law on the Personal Data Protection for the Government of Indonesia. (Completed Jan 2009).
6. A study on the Development of the National Information Security Policy for the Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation, Malaysia.
7. Consulted by the Ministry of Energy, Communications and Multimedia Malaysia to provide an expert opinion on the proposed Personal Data Protection Bill 2002.
8. Consulted by the Ministry of Industry and Trade Indonesia to provide an expert opinion on the proposed Information and Electronic Transactions Act 2003.
9. Consulted by the Government of Dubai through its entity the Dubai Internet City to prepare draft laws on electronic transactions and computer crime. Acted as the Legal Adviser and Project Leader in drafting the Electronic Commerce Facilitation Code and Computer Crimes Code.
10. Consulted by the Ministry of Domestic Trade and Consumer Affairs Malaysia to prepare the modules on online consumer protection for the training of the ministry's staff members.
11. A consultant to the Ministry of Science, Technology and Environment Malaysia on the Micro-satellite Project (1997-99). Have advised the Ministry on several legal issues concerning the construction and launching of the satellite (Tionsat). Also involved in preparing the launching agreement.
12. Consulted by the Ministry of Science, Technology and Environment Malaysia for the study of the five major International Space Treaties with the view of signing and ratifying them. Have submitted a report on the effect, impact and the need for Malaysia to ratify the Treaties.
13. Consulted by the Bank Negara Malaysia (Central Bank) to prepare the ICT Law modules for the training of the senior management of the bank. Also consulted to provide an expert opinion on the Minimum Guidelines on the Provision of Internet Banking Services by Licensed Banking Institutions and its implementation issued by the bank.
14. Consulted by the University of Tun Abdul Razak, Malaysia (UNITAR) to develop an IT Law Module for its Masters in IT Security and Law programme.

15. Consulted by the Telecommunication Institute Malaysia to prepare the ICT law modules for the training of the Telecom Malaysia senior staff members.
16. Consulted by Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB), the electricity company in Malaysia, to prepare the ICT law modules for the in-house training, particularly, on the national and international data protection regime.
17. Consulted by the Tenaga Nasional Berhad (TNB), and submitted a report, which was later forwarded to the cabinet on the legal issues relating to the major national power interruption of 3 August 1996.
18. Consulted by the TNB and submitted a report on the rights of the TNB's shareholders in respect of the *Ex-Gratia* payments by the company to the consumers due to the national power interruption of 3 August 1996.
19. Consulted by the Malaysian Parliamentary Backbenchers Group to study the needs for Cyberlaws in Malaysia in order to facilitate the implementation of the Multimedia Super Corridor (MSC).
20. Consulted by the Centre of Southeast Asian Law, Northern Territory University, Darwin, Australia and contributed a module on the Malaysian Company Law for its LL.M Programme.

CONSULTANCY WORKS (On-going)

1. A Consultant to Telekom Malaysia in the preparation towards compliance with the Malaysian Personal Data Protection Act.
2. Submitted A Technical Paper to the Public Consultation on the Proposed Consumer Data Protection Regime for Singapore.
3. A Consultant to Pos Malaysia Bhd in the preparation towards compliance with the Malaysian Personal Data Protection Act.
4. A Consultant to Al-ELM Company of Saudi Arabia on Privacy and Data Protection Practices.
5. A Consultant to Life Insurance Association of Malaysia (LIAM) to prepare a Code of Practice under the Malaysian Personal Data Protection Act.
6. A Consultant to review the Turkish Draft Regulation on Processing of Personal Health Data and Providing Data Privacy.

CONFERENCE PAPERS / PAPERS PRESENTED / PUBLIC LECTURES

1. “Personal Data Protection: Indonesia and Beyond,” 13 June 2013, University of Bina Nusantara, Jakarta, Indonesia.(Invited Guest Lecture)
2. “Personal Data Protection Law: Is Indonesia Next? 13 June 2013, University of Atmajaya, Jakarta, Indonesia. (Invited Guest Lecture)
3. “Urgensi Perlindungan Data Pribadi di Indonesia,” Seminar Urgensi Pengaturan Perlindungan Data Pribadi: Pemikiran Menuju Pembentukan Undang-Undang Perlindungan Data Pribadi, 12 June 2013, Millenium Hotel, Jakarta, Indonesia.
4. “Undang-Undang Perlindungan Data Pribadi di Asia: Satu Kajian Perbandingan,” Seminar Urgensi Pengaturan Perlindungan Data Pribadi: Pemikiran Menuju Pembentukan Undang-Undang Perlindungan Data Pribadi, 12 June 2013, Millenium Hotel, Jakarta, Indonesia.
5. "Renewable Heat Incentive for Domestic Sector in the United Kingdom", 6-8 June 2013, *4th International Youth Conference on Energy 2013*, Siofok, Hungary. (Accepted for presentation – non attendee)
6. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Impact on Directors and Companies,” Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM) Workshop, 5 June 2013, SSM, Kuala Lumpur.
7. “The Cloud and Big Data in Asia,” Conference on the Cloud and Big Data: Policy Challenges for Asia, 30-31 May 2013, International House of Japan, Tokyo, Japan.
8. “Evaluation of Renewable Heat Incentive for Domestic Solar Thermal System in the United Kingdom”, 29 May 2013, *School of Engineering & Built Environment Research Poster Colloquium*, Glasgow Caledonian University, United Kingdom (Poster presentation by Siti Hawa Abu-Bakar).
9. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Impact on Companies and Directors,” CFOs and Finance Leaders Conference, 17-18 May 2013, Renaissance Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
10. “Privacy and Data Governance,” Asia Pacific Computer Audit, Control and Security Conference/ Information Security and Risk Management Conference 2013, 6-7 May 2013, The Sands Expo and Convention Centre, Singapore.
11. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Principles and Applications,” Federation of Malaysian Manufacturers Seminar on Personal Data Protection Act, 30 April 2013, Wisma FMM, Kuala Lumpur.

12. "Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Compliance, Exemptions and Offences," Federation of Malaysian Manufacturers Seminar on Personal Data Protection Act, 30 April 2013, Wisma FMM, Kuala Lumpur.
13. "Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Enough is Enough," Federation of Malaysian Manufacturers Seminar on Personal Data Protection Act, 30 April 2013, Wisma FMM, Kuala Lumpur.
14. "Data Privacy Lessons: Obligations or Obliterations," Protiviti Seminar, Managing Your Priorities: Challenges and Choices, 25 April 2013, Four Seasons Hotel, Singapore.
15. "Data Protection: Singapore and Beyond," Protiviti Seminar, Managing Your Priorities: Challenges and Choices, 25 April 2013, Four Seasons Hotel, Singapore.
16. "Highly Efficient Anidolic Concentrator Solar Thermal System (HEATS): Recent Update", 19 April 2013, University of Strathclyde, Scotland, United Kingdom. (Presented by Siti Hawa Abu-Bakar).
17. "Highly Efficient Anidolic Concentrator Solar Thermal System (HEATS)", 16-17 April 2013, *Energy Technology Partnership Conference*, University of Edinburgh, Scotland, United Kingdom. (Presented by Siti Hawa Abu Bakar)
18. "Personal Data Protection Act: How Far are You from Compliance?," University of Malaya Centre For Regulatory Studies (UMCoRS) PDPA Workshop, 2-3 April 2012, Seri Pacific Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
19. "Personal Data Protection Act 2010: What to Do to Comply?," Training Workshop, 18 March 2013, Pullman Hotel, Kuching, Sarawak.
20. "The Singapore Personal Data Protection Act 2012: An Assessment", 27 February 2013, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore, Singapore.
21. "Personal Dataa Protection Act: How Far am I from Compliance," UMCoRS Training Workhop, 19-20 February 2013, Seri Pacific Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
22. "Personal Dataa Protection Act: How Far am I from Compliance," Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM) Training Workshop, 4 February 2013, SSM, Kuala Lumpur.
23. "Time to Talk Data Protection," *Seminar on Privacy and Data Protection*, 25 January 2013, Institute of Systems Science, National University of Singapore, Singapore.
24. "Data Protection Law: Singapore and Beyond," *Global Data Protection Workshop*, 24 January 2013, Amara Hotel, Singapore.

25. “Personal Data Protection Act: How Far am I from Compliance,” Public Lecture, 22 January 2013, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur. (Session 2)
26. “Personal Data Protection Act: How Far am I from Compliance,” Public Lecture, 22 January 2013, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur. (Session 1)
27. “E-Authentication in Malaysia: Legal Framework,” 2013, *International Seminar on Cyberlaw: Global Challenges to National E-Authentication*, 15-16 January 2013, Discovery Kartika Plaza Hotel, Bali, Indonesia.
28. “Personal Data Protection: Enough is Enough - Part 1,” *Second Annual Personal Data Protection Conference*, 12-13 December 2012, the Royale Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
29. “Personal Data Protection: Enough is Enough - Part 2,” *Second Annual Personal Data Protection Conference*, 12-13 December 2012, the Royale Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
30. “Revised Feed in Tariff for Solar Photovoltaic in the United Kingdom: A Cloudy Future Ahead?” *Energy and Power System Research Seminar*, 5 December 2012, Glasgow Caledonian University, Scotland, U.K. (presented by Firdaus Muhammad Sukki).
31. “Renewable Heat Incentive For Solar Thermal Systems in the United Kingdom: The Next Big Thing?,” *Energy and Power System Research Seminar*, 5 December 2012, Glasgow Caledonian University, Scotland, U.K. (presented by Siti Hawa Abu Bakar)
32. “Renewable Heat Incentive For Solar Thermal Systems in the United Kingdom: The Next Big Thing?,” *2012 IEEE International Conference on Power and Energy*, 2-5 December 2012, Sutera Harbour Resort, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, Malaysia. (ISI Proceedings)
33. “Feed-in-Tariff in Malaysia: Six Months After,” The Sustainable Future Energy Conference and 10th SEE Forum, 21-23 November 2012, Centre Point Hotel, Brunei Darussalam.
34. “Asia: Time to Talk Data Protection,” 19 November 2012, Oxford Internet Institute, University of Oxford, United Kingdom.
35. “Data Transfer From the Association of South East Asia Nations (ASEAN) to the European Economic Area (EEA),” 13-15 November 2012, *LAPP Europe Data Protection Congress 2012*, Brussels, Belgium.

36. “Existing Legislations on Data Privacy: A Challenge to Data Sharing?”, 7 November 2012, *National Statistics Conference 2012*, Sasana Kijang, Bank Negara Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
37. “Global Perspective of Privacy Laws,” 6-7 November 2012, *Cyber Security Malaysia Awards, Conference and Exhibitions*, Double Tree by Hilton, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
38. “Should Standards be Mandated?” 6-7 November 2012, *Cyber Security Malaysia Awards, Conference and Exhibitions*, Double Tree by Hilton, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
39. “Personal Data Protection Act Workshop”, 5 November 2012, ILKAP, Bangi, Selangor, Malaysia.
40. “Personal Data Protection Act : Working Towards Compliance”, 22-23 October 2012, UMCORS Workshop, Royale Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
41. “Personal Data Protection Act: Overview and Enforcement”, 12 September 2012, *Semantec Forum*, The Garden Hotel and Residences, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
42. “Personal Data Protection Act: What Does it Mean For You?,” 12 September 2012, *Mesiniaga Data Protection Seminar*, The Garden Hotel and Residences, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
43. “Happy Hour is Over: Time for Colleges and Universities to Work Towards Compliance” Special Briefing to UM Staffs, 19 July 2012, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur.
44. “Renewable Heat Incentive for Non Domestic Solar Thermal Systems in the United Kingdom”, *Scottish Institute of Solar Energy Research Workshop*, 17 July 2012, Edinburgh Napier University, Edinburgh, United Kingdom (poster presentation).
45. “Financial Analysis of the Revised Feed-in Tariff for Solar Photovoltaic Installations in the United Kingdom”, *Scottish Institute of Solar Energy Research Workshop*, 17 July 2012, Edinburgh Napier University, Edinburgh, United Kingdom (poster presentation).
46. “Personal Data Protection Act: Preparing for Compliance” Invited Lecture, UMCORS Workshop, 17-18 July 2012, Royal Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
47. “Time to Act: Complying with the Malaysia Personal Data Protection Act 2010” Invited Speaker, *ISACA & MNCC 11th Annual IT Governance, Assurance and*

Security Conference, 10-11 July 2012, One World Hotel, Bandar Utama, Petaling Jaya, Selangor.

48. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: What You Don’t Know Can Hurt You” Invited Lecture, *Seminar on Data Protection Awareness in Cyber Security*, 10 July 2012, Rector Building, International Islamic University Malaysia, Gombak, Selangor.
49. “Personal Data Protection Act: Preparing Towards Compliance” Invited Lecture, AgroBank Development Institute, 5 July 2012, Kajang, Selangor.
50. “Happy Hour is Over: Time for Colleges and Universities to Work Towards Compliance” Public Lecture on Personal Data Protection Act, 3 July 2012, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur.
51. ““Personal Data Protection: Preparing Towards Good Practices” Invited Lecture, 16 June 2012, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia.
52. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Preparing Towards Compliance” Invited Speaker, Training Workshop for Kenanga Investment Bank, 14-15 June 2012, Petaling Jaya.
53. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Business as Usual?” Invited Speaker, *SSM National Conference*, 12-13 June 2012, Sime Darby Convention Centre, Kuala Lumpur.
54. “The Malaysia Personal Data Protection Act: Position, Requirements and Expectations” Invited Lecture, Ernst & Young Breakfast Talk, 12 June 2012, Ernst & Young, Kuala Lumpur.
55. “Data Protection Law in Asia: Korea vs Malaysia” Invited Lecture, 4 June 2012, Korean Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Seoul, Korea.
56. “Data Protection Law in Asia: Korea vs Malaysia” Joint Seminar UM-PNU: Current Issues of Private and Public Laws in Malaysia and Korea, Invited Speaker, 31 May 2012, Pusan National University, Busan, Korea.
57. “Renewable Heat Incentive for Solar Thermal Systems in the United Kingdom”, *School of Engineering & Built Environment Research Colloquium*, 30 May 2012, Glasgow Caledonian University, Glasgow, United Kingdom (poster presentation).
58. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Preparing Towards Compliance”, Invited Speaker, Presentation to Amanah Raya Bhd, 28 May 2012, Kuala Lumpur.
59. “Personal Data Protection Act and Its Impact on Clinical Research in Malaysia,” ”, Invited Speaker, Society of Clinical Research Professionals, 26 May 2012, Swan Convention Centre, Sunway Medical Centre, Petaling Jaya, Selangor.

60. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Legal, Governance and Risk Perspective” Senior Management Training Workshop, PNB, 25 May 2012, Kuala Lumpur.
61. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Do Well by Doing Good” Invited Speaker, *National IT Governance, Data Protection and Cyber Security Conference for Public and Private Sector 2012*, 9-10 May 2012, Istana Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
62. “Digital Economy and Cloud Computing: The Evolution of data Protection Law” Invited Speaker, Special Presentation to CIOS, 9 May 2012, Mandarin Oriental, Kuala Lumpur.
63. “Data Protection Law: Singapore’s Next” Invited Speaker, 3 May 2012, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore, Singapore.
64. “Data Protection Law: Singapore Follow Suits” Invited Speaker, 3 May 2012, Wee Kim Wee School of Communication and Information, Nanyang Technology University, Singapore.
65. “Soft Loan for Solar Photovoltaic Installation in Malaysia: Is It the Best Option?” Co-Author, 7-8 April 2012, *IEEE Business, Engineering and Industrial Applications Colloquium (BELAC 2012)*, Kuala Lumpur Malaysia. (ISI Proceedings)
66. “Privacy and Data Protection Law: Is Business As Usual in Asia?” *BILETA Conference*, 29-30 March 2012, University of Northumbria, New Castle Upon Tyne, UK. (accepted for presentation)
67. “Privacy and Data Protection Act: Preparing Towards Compliance” Invited Speaker, UMCORS Workshop, 21-22 March 2012, Royale Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
68. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: To Comply is to Know”, Invited Speaker, Seminar Kesedaran Akta Perlindungan Data Peribadi 2012, 9 February 2012, Royale Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
69. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Time is Running Out,” ”, Invited Speaker, 21 Dec 2011, Invited Speaker, Malaysian Takaful Association, Kuala Lumpur.
70. “Data Protection Law is Coming to Asia,” Invited Speaker, Indonesia *Information Security Forum*, 14 Dec 2011, GH Universal Hotel, Bandung Indonesia.
71. “Feed-in Tariffs: Money From The Sun?,” *International Conference on Emerging Issues In Public Law: Challenges and Perspectives (ICPL 2011)*, 13 &14 Dec 2011, UiTM, Shah Alam
72. “The Personal Data Protection Act 2010 – Personal Data Protection in Digital World,” Invited Speaker, *Personal Data Protection Round Table and Workshop*, 12-13 Dec 2011, Royale Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.

73. “The Personal Data Protection Act 2010 : Data Subjects, Data Users and Data Processors – Liabilities and Benefits,” Invited Speaker, *Personal Data Protection Round Table and Workshop*, 12-13 Dec 2011, Royale Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
74. “PDPA Enforcement in Malaysia: Is the Bark Stronger than the Bite?” Invited Speaker, *Personal Data Protection Round Table and Workshop*, 12-13 Dec 2011, Royale Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
75. “Data Protection in Malaysia: Law and Practice,” Invited Speaker, Securing Digital Cities Symposium, 25 Nov 2011, Heritage Hotel, Ipoh, Malaysia.
76. “The Personal Data Protection Act 2010,” Awareness Workshop for Telekom Malaysia, Invited Speaker, 18 November 2011, Telekom Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur.
77. “The Personal Data Protection Act 2010,” University of Malaya Centre of Regulatory Studies Workshop on Personal Data Protection Act, Invited Speaker, 15-16 November 2011, Maya Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
78. “Privacy and Data Protection: Doing Well by Doing Good,” *Conference on Privacy and Data Protection*, Invited Speaker, 11 November 2011
79. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010” University of Malaya Centre of Regulatory Studies Workshop on Personal Data Protection Act, Invited Speaker, 27-28 November 2011, Sri Pacific Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
80. “Freedom of Information: Penang’s Experience,” *Forum on Freedom of Information Law*, Invited Speaker, 29 October 2011, Caring Society Complex, Penang.
81. “Data Protection Laws in Asia: An Update,” *FP 7 Rise Project Beijing Conference*, Invited Speaker, 20-21 October 2011, Beijing, China.
82. “Paperless Trade Legal Framework Development in Malaysia,” *UNNNext Capacity Building Workshop on Addressing Legal Issues for Single Window Implementation and Paperless Trade*, Invited Speaker, 7-8 October 2011, COEX Convention Centre, Seoul, Republic of Korea.
83. “Privacy: A Public Good?” Centre for Independent Journalism Forum on Privacy and Data Protection, Invited Speaker, 30 September 2011, Le Meridian Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
84. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010,” *Workshop on Personal Data Protection Act*, Special Keynote Address, 29 September 2011, Concorde Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
85. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010” University of Malaya Centre of Regulatory Studies Workshop on Personal Data Protection Act, Invited Speaker, 21-22 September 2011, Armada Hotel, Petaling Jaya.

86. “The Malaysian Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Too Little, Too Late?” *102nd The Society of Legal Scholars Conference*, Invited Speaker, 5-8 September 2011, Downing College, University of Cambridge, United Kingdom.
87. “Digital Economy & Cloud Computing: The Significance of Data Protection Law” *BSA/MDeC Forum on Digital Economy and Cloud Computing*, 25 August 2011, Invited Speaker, MDeC, Cyberjaya, Selangor, Malaysia.
88. “Access to Information - Your Rights to Know” Forum on MPs in Conversation, 29 July 2011, Invited Speaker, Bar Council, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
89. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Preparing for Compliance” 21 July 2011, Invited Speaker, Media Prima Bhd, Petaling Jaya, Selangor.
90. “Why Indonesia Should Have Personal Data Protection Law?” Invited Lecture to the Staff of the Indonesian Ministry of Communication and Information, 15 July 2011, Jakarta, Indonesia.
91. “Cybercrime, Cyber terrorism and Cyberwar: Legal and Regulatory Challenges” 14 July 2011, Invited Speaker, Faculty of Law, University of Atmajaya, Jakarta, Indonesia.
92. “Personal Data Protection Law: South East Asia and Korea” *International Conference on Law and Culture in South East Asia*, 13 July 2011, Invited Speaker, Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia, Jakarta, Indonesia.
93. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: How to Comply” 11 July 2011, Invited Speaker, Meru Valley Golf Club, Jelapang, Ipoh, Perak.
94. “The Scenes of Cybercrime” *AGCSM Conference-Bridging Barriers Legal and Technical of Cybercrime*, 5-7 July 2011, Invited Speaker, De’ Seri Endon Puspanitapuri, Putrajaya, Selangor.
95. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Getting It Right,” *ISACA IT Governance, Assurance and Security Conference 2011*, 22-23 June 2011, Invited Speaker, One World Hotel, Petaling Jaya, Selangor.
96. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Impacts on Patience Registry and Health Care Databases,” *Fifth National Conference for Clinical Research 2011*, 22-24 June 2011, Invited Speaker, Sunway Pyramid Convention Centre, Petaling Jaya, Selangor.
97. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010: How to Comply?” Invited Lecture, Khazanah Nasional Berhad, 21 June 2011, Petronas Twin Towers, Kuala Lumpur.

98. "A Practical Approach to Implementing Personal Data Protection Act 2010," Information Security Summit, 20-21 June 2011, Invited Speaker, Royale Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
99. "Internet Governance: Cybersecurity, Privacy and Data Protection," *Second Asia Pacific Regional Internet Governance Forum 2011*, 16-17 June 2011, Invited Speaker, Suntec Singapore International Convention and Exhibition Centre, Singapore.
100. "Personal Data Protection Act 2010: The Essential Knowledge," Cybersecurity Awareness Talk, Invited Lecture, 14 June 2011, Sapura Building, the Mines Resort City, Sri Kembangan, Selangor.
101. "Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Business as Usual?" Permodalan Usahawan Nasional Berhad, 9 June 2011, Invited Lecture, Sentral Plaza, Kuala Lumpur.
102. "Personal Data Protection Act 2010: The End of Business as Usual?" Malaysian Communication and Multimedia Commission, 27 May 2011, Invited Lecture, Cyberjaya, Selangor.
103. "The Emerging Trends in Cybercrime," Invited Speaker, *Seminar Pemantapan Jenayah Siber, Polis Di Raja Malaysia (PDRM)*, 24 May 2011, Selesa Hillhouse Resort, Bukit Tinggi, Pahang, Malaysia.
104. "The Communication and Multimedia Industry and the Personal Data Protection Act: Preparing for Compliance," 10 May 2011, Invited Speaker, MCMC Auditorium, Cyberjaya, Selangor, Malaysia.
105. "The Personal Data Protection Act 2010," Public Lecture, 27-28 April 2011, Rumah Universiti, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
106. "The Malaysia Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Preparing for Implementation," Invited Speaker, 26 April 2011, *Seminar on Data Protection*, One World Hotel, Petaling Jaya, Malaysia.
107. "The Data Protection Law: Malaysia and Beyond," 10 April 2011, College of Law, University of Qatar, Doha, Qatar.
108. "The Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Good Privacy, Good Business", Public Lecture, 2 March 2011, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Malaysia.
109. "The Malaysian Personal Data Protection Act: Too Little Too Late?, *The Inaugural UM-NTU Joint Law Seminar*, 13 December 2010, National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan.
110. "The Personal Data Protection Act 2010: The Essential Knowledge," Special Keynote Address, *Seminar on Personal Data Protection*, 25 December 2010, Berjaya Times Square Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

111. “The Personal Data Protection Act 2010: What is Install for Takaful Ikhlas,” Invited Lecture, 12 November 2010, Takaful Ikhlas Academy, Bangsar South, Kuala Lumpur.
112. “The Personal Data Protection Act 2010: Where Do We Go From Here?”, Invited Lecture, *Kuala Lumpur Bar IT Law Forum*, 12 November 2010, KDU University College, Petaling Jaya, Selangor.
113. “The Personal Data Protection Act 2010: What is Install For Takaful Ikhlas,” Invited Lecture, 10 November 2010, Takaful Ikhlas Academy, Bangsar South, Kuala Lumpur.
114. “The European Data Retention Directive: Going, Going Gone? (Accepted for Presentation), The Fifth International Conference on Legal, Security and Privacy Issues in IT Law, 3-5 November 2010, Barcelona, Spain.
115. “Securing Our Digital City: The Way Forward,” *Cyber Security Awards, Conference and Exhibition (CSM-ACE)*, 26-29 October, 2010, Kuala Lumpur Convention Centre, Kuala Lumpur.
116. “Protecting Our Personal Data,” *Cyber Security Awards, Conference and Exhibition (CSM-ACE)*, 26-29 October, 2010, Kuala Lumpur Convention Centre, Kuala Lumpur.
117. “Securing Our Digital City: Towards 2020,” *Cyber Security Awards, Conference and Exhibition (CSM-ACE)*, 26-29 October, 2010, Kuala Lumpur Convention Centre, Kuala Lumpur.
118. “PDPA 2010 & INTI Education Group: What You Don’t Know Can Hurt You,” Invited Lecture, 23 Sept 2010 INTI Education Group Office, Subang Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia.
119. “PDPA 2010 & Taylor’s Education Group: What You Don’t Know Can Hurt You,” Invited Lecture, 1 Sept 2010 Taylor’s Lakeside Campus, Sunway, Selangor, Malaysia.
120. “PDPA 2010 & Khazanah National: What You Don’t Know Can Hurt You,” Invited Lecture, 25 August 2010 Petronas Twin Towers, Kuala Lumpur Malaysia.
121. “Personal Data Protection Act 2010 : What You Don’t Know Can Hurt You,” Invited Lecture, 18 August 2010, Malaysian International Chamber of Commerce and Industry (MICCI) (Perak Branch), Ipoh Technopark, Ipoh, Perak, Malaysia.
122. “The PDPA 2010 & Great Eastern Life Assurance: What You Don’t Know Can Hurt You,” Invited Lecture to the Board of Directors, 17 August 2010, Menara Great Eastern, Kuala Lumpur Malaysia.

123. “The PDPA 2010 & Malaysia Airlines Systems (MAS): What You Don’t Know Can Hurt You,” Invited Lecture, 12 August 2010, MAS training Centre, Kelana Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia.
124. “The Personal Data Protection Act 2010: What You Don’t Know Can Hurt You,” Invited Lecture, 9 August 2010, CEO Breakfast Series, Kuala Lumpur Hilton, Malaysia.
125. “The Personal Data Protection Act 2010,” Invited Lecture, Communication Session, Malaysian Communication and Multimedia Commission (MCMC), 6 August 2010, MCMC Office, Cyberjaya, Selangor, Malaysia.
126. “The Personal Data Protection Principles”, Personal Data Protection Seminar, 21 July 2010, The Ritz Carlton, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
127. “Data Subjects and Personal Data,” *MSC National Data Protection Conference, 19 July 2010*, The Royale Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
128. “The Personal Data Protection Act 2010: What Does it Mean to the Data User?” *MSC National Data Protection Conference, 19 July 2010*, The Royale Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
129. “Social Science Research: Opportunities and Challenges (Keynote Address 2)”, *National Postgraduate Seminar 2010*, 06-07 July 2010, The Blue Wave Hotel, Shah Alam, Selangor, Malaysia.
130. “Data Management: The Legal Protection of Personal Information”, *ASEAN: Records & Information Management Era in New Era Conference*, 05-06 July 2010, Hydro Hotel, Penang, Malaysia.
131. “Data Protection for Lawyers”, 2010 In-House Congress Kuala Lumpur, 24 June 2010, The Ritz-Carlton, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
132. “The Personal Data Protection Act: Its Implication on Life Insurance Business”, Invited Lecture, 23 June 2010, AIA Auditorium, Menara AIA, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
133. “The Malaysia Personal Data Protection Act: What You Don’t Know Can Hurt You”, Invited Lecture, *RSA Executive Round Table Session*, 16 June 2010, The Westin, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
134. “Protecting the Future: Are We Doing Enough?”, *University of Malaya-University of Pancasila Joint Seminar on Progressive Development of Marriage Law*, 2 June 2010, Faculty of Law, University of Pancasila, Jakarta, Indonesia.
135. “Good Privacy, Good Business”, *ISACA/MNCC IT Governance Conference 2010*, 25-26 May 2010, Grand Dorsett Hotel, Subang Jaya, Selangor DE, Malaysia.

136. “Understanding the Data Protection Law” Invited Lecture, *Malaysian International Chamber of Commerce and Industry Seminar on Data Protection Law*, 21 May 2010, Sime Darby Convention Centre, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
137. “Introduction to the Personal Data Protection Act,” Invited Lecture, 12 May 2010, KWSP Building, Kuala Lumpur Malaysia.
138. “Finally, the Law is Here... “ Invited Lecture, *ISACA Seminar and Discussion Forum on the Personal Data Protection Bill 2009*, 11 May 2010, Sime Darby Convention Centre, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
139. “The Malaysian Personal Data Protection Act”, Invited Lecture, 27 April 2010, Faculty of Law, University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand.
140. “Data Protection: Doing Well by Doing Good”, *UMCoRS Workshop on Regulation, Competition and Sustainable Development*, 12 April 2010, Best Western Premier Seri Pacific, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
141. “Measuring the Effectiveness of Privacy Laws and Data Protection Agencies”, *Asian Privacy Laws Symposium*, 3-4 March 2010, Faculty of Law, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia.
142. “Privacy in the Asia-Pacific: 2010 Update (Malaysia)”, Invited Lecture, *Continuing Legal Education*, University of New South Wales, 2 March 2010, Grace Hotel, Sydney, Australia.
143. “The Malaysian Personal Data Protection Law”, Invited Lecture, 24 February 2010, Wee Kim Wee School of Communication and Information, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.
144. “The Personal Data: To Regulate or Not To Regulate,” Invited Lecture, 18 February 2010, The Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore, Singapore
145. “The Data Protection Law: How Does it Affect Your Business?” *Executive Briefing*, 10 December 2009, Impiana Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
146. “The Data Protection Law: How Does it Affect Your Business?,” *Executive Briefing*, 22 October 2009, The Royal Chulan Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
147. “The Personal Data Protection Law in Malaysia: Where It Is, Where Is It Going, Where It Should Be?” *The National Conference on Data Protection*, 7 October 2009, Best Western Premier Seri Pacific Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
148. “Legal Issues Relating to Single Window,” *UNESCAP Workshop on Single Window in Mongolia*, 28 September – 1 October 2009, Kempinski Khan Palace Hotel, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia.

149. “Nano Onto The Skin: Can the Law Cope?” *Nanotech Europe 2009*, 28-30 September 2009, Berlin Technical University, Berlin, Germany.
150. “The Application of the Principle of Proportionality in the Restriction of Data Protection Rights,” *Homeland Security Biometric Identification and Personal Detection Ethics Workshop*, 17-18 September 2009, Grand Hotel Union Executive, Ljubljana, Slovenia.
151. “Safer Social Networking: Regulation v Self-Regulation” *SLS Centenary Conference*, 7-10 September 2009, Keele University, United Kingdom. (Accepted for Presentation)
152. “Data Protection Law: Too Little, Too Late?” *Public Lecture*, 4 August 2009, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Malaysia.
153. “REACH and Nano: A Missed Opportunity?” *3rd International Meeting on Developments in Materials, Processes and Applications of Emerging Technologies*, 21-23 July 2009, Manchester Metropolitan University, Manchester, United Kingdom.
154. “Protection of Privacy: Implementation of the APEC Privacy Framework in National Regulation,” *Workshop on International Data Sharing and Biometric Identification: The Ethical Issues in an Asian & International Context*, 2-3 July 2009, Hotel Royal Plaza on Scotts, Singapore.
155. “The Internationalisation of IT Law,” *20th Anniversary Symposium – The Internationalisation of Law: Legislating, Decision making, Practice and Education*, 26-27 June 2009, Bond University, Australia.
156. “Google vs. EU Working Party: Lessons For Asia,” *The 6th Asian Law Institute Conference*, 29-30 May 2009, Hong Kong University, Hong Kong.
157. “Electronic Commerce Legal Framework: Some Lessons From Malaysia,” *The 17th Annual Conference on Electronic Transactions*, 19-20 May 2009, The Emirates Centre for Strategic Studies and Research, Abu Dhabi, UAE.
158. “Data Protection in the Digital Convergence Era,” *Workshop on Digital Convergence, Malaysian Commission on Multimedia and Communication*, 27 April 2009, Cyberjaya, Malaysia.
159. “Cyber Warfare: Legal and Policy Challenges,” *BILETA 2009: The 24th Annual Conference*, 21-23 April 2009, University of Winchester, U.K. (Accepted for presentation)
160. “Small is the New Big: Legal and Regulatory Challenges,” *16th Commonwealth Law Conference*, 5-9 April 2009, Hong Kong.

161. “Phishing: Why It Succeeds”, Public Lecture, Faculty of Law, University of Hong Kong, 3 April 2009, Hong Kong.
162. Forum on the Minister Order on Multimedia Content Code, 24 March 2009, Jakarta, Indonesia.
163. “Nanotechnology: Strategic, Policy and Legal Challenges,” *Conference on Scientific and Social Research*, 14-15 March 2009, A’Famosa Malacca, Malaysia.
164. “Hukum dan Internet: Cabaran dan Perkembangan Terkini”, Public Lecture, 11 December 2008, Faculty of Law, Universitas Pancasila, Jakarta, Indonesia.
165. “Phishing: Global Problem, National Solution”, *International Conference on Cyber Security*, 29 - 30 November 2008, S M Convention Centre, New Delhi, India.
166. “Phishing and Identity Theft”, *Forum on Identity Theft*, 20 November 2008, Bar Council, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
167. “Finding the Law for Nano”, *Third Law and Technology Conference*, 11 - 12 November 2008, Marriott Hotel, Putrajaya, Malaysia.
168. “New Law for Nano”, *LAWASIA Conference*, 29 October – 01 November 2008, Kuala Lumpur Convention Centre, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
169. “Personal Data Protection Law: Why it Matters”, *Workshop on Personal Data Protection*, 10 September 2008, Engineering Training Theatre, ^{3rd} Floor, 2 MAS Kompleks, Subang, Selangor.
170. “Privacy and Data Protection: National and International Perspectives”, *Colloquium on Communications and Multimedia Act*, 11 August 2008, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya.
171. “Nanotechnology: Big Business without Law?” *International Conference on Business, Law and Technology*, 17 – 19 June 2008, Touro Law Center, Long Island, New York, USA. (Accepted for presentation)
172. “Providing Safe Drinking Water: The Need for the Law” *National Workshop on Improving Drinking Water Quality*, 10-11 June 2008, Cititel Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
173. “Data Protection Law: You will be here”, *National Seminar on Personal Data Protection Law: You Will Be Here*, 6 June 2008, Grand Millennium Hotel, Kuala Lumpur.
174. “Nanomedicine: Legal and Regulatory Challenges“, *International Conference on Nanoscience and Nanotechnology (ICONN 2008)*, 25-27 February 2008, Melbourne Convention Center, Australia. (Accepted for presentation).

175. “Nanomaterials Onto the Skin: Managing Risks in the Uncertainty,” *The Second International Meeting on Development in Materials Process and Applications of Nanotechnology*, 6-8 January 2008, Robin College, University of Cambridge, United Kingdom. (Accepted for presentation).
176. “Environmental Protection: Finding Law for Nano,” *The International Symposia on Nanotechnology in Environmental Protection and Pollution (ISNEPP)*, 11-13 December 2007, Fort Lauderdale, Florida, USA.
177. “Phishing in Asia: Are We Doing Enough,” *The 2007 ALIN International Academic Conference*, 6-7 December 2007, University of Chulalongkorn, Bangkok, Thailand.
178. “Data Protection Law: Boon or Bane? The Management and Science University, 28 November 2007, Shah Alam, Selangor DE.
179. “Data Protection Law: You Are Here, At Last,” a presentation to the Deputy Governor and Senior Officials of Bank Negara Malaysia and of the industry, 20 November 2007, Bunga Raya Room, Bank Negara, Kuala Lumpur.
180. “The Next Big Thing is really Small,” a presentation to the Minister at the Prime Minister’s Department, Y.B Dato Sri Mohd. Effendi Norwawi and Senior Government Officials, 30 August 2007, The Prime Minister’s Department, PutraJaya.
181. “Recent Development in ICT Law: E-Commerce and Phishing”, Public Lecture, 22 July 2007, Universiti Utara Malaysia, Sintok, Kedah.
182. “Small is Big and Beautiful: Managing the Uncertainty”, *ISESCO International Workshop and Conference on Nanotechnology*, 12-15 June 2007, Equatorial Hotel, Bangi, Selangor.
183. “The Future is in Nanotechnology”, Petroleum National Berhad, 10 May 2007, Petronas Twin Towers, Kuala Lumpur.
184. “Cybercrime and Cyberphonography: International and Malaysian Experiences”, 5-8 June 2007, University of Diponogoro, Semarang, Indonesia.
185. “Would The Phishers Get Hooked?” *22nd BILETA Annual Conference 2007*, 16-17 April 2007, University of Hertfordshire, United Kingdom.
186. “The Next Big Thing is Really Small: Can the Existing Laws Cope?” UM – UI Seminar: Core Trends in Malaysian and Indonesian Laws, 16 December 2006, University of Indonesia, Jakarta, Indonesia.
187. Seminar: Core Trends in Malaysian and Indonesian Law, 15-17 December 2006, Jakarta, Indonesia.

188. “Phishing the Phishers”, 29 November 2006, Universiti Atma Jaya, Jakarta, Indonesia.
189. “Emerging Issues in ICT Law”, 28 November 2006, Universiti Al-Azhar, Jakarta, Indonesia.
190. “Small is Big and Beautiful: Challenges for Regulators and Lawmakers”, 28 November 2006, Universiti Pelita Harapan, Jakarta, Indonesia.
191. “Some Developments in ICT Law”, 26 November 2006, Universitas Tujuh Belas Agustus, Surabaya, Indonesia.
192. “Mind the Gaps... Law and Nano: Legal & Regulatory Challenges”, *The Fourth LASTED International Conference on Law & Technology*, 9-11 October 2006, MIT, Massachusetts, USA.
193. “Fast Passed Law with Flaws, *National Conference on Law & Technology*, 14 September 2006, National University of Malaysia, Bangi, Selangor, Malaysia.
194. “Becoming E-Cities: Legal Issues and Challenges”, *Symposium on Knowledge Cities*, 28-30 November 2005, Medina, Saudi Arabia.
195. “Cyber laws in Malaysia: The Past, Future and Gaps”, *e-Secure Malaysia 2005 Conference*, PWTC, 28 Sept-1 Oct 2005, Kuala Lumpur.
196. “Retention of Communications Data: Privacy vs. Security”, *The Oxford International Conference on Safety and Security in a Networked World: Balancing Cyber-Rights and Responsibilities*, University of Oxford, 8-10 September 2005, UK.
197. “Assessment of The Legal Framework in Relation to National Information Infrastructure”, *Seminar Kajian Pembangunan Dasar Keselamatan Maklumat Peringkat Nasional*, Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation, Putrajaya, 26 May 2005, Malaysia.
198. “Information and Communication Technology Laws: Recent Issues and Development”, Atma Jaya University, Jakarta, Indonesia, 28 April 2005.
199. “Privacy and Data Protection: Does it Matter?” *The NUS-UM Centennial Law Symposia*, 16 April 2005, Singapore.
200. “Privacy and Data Protection: Never Mind the Rules”, *20th Annual BILETA Conference*, 6-7 April 2005, Belfast, UK.
201. Workplace E-Risks: Issues and Challenges in the Usage of E-mails and Websites for Organizations in the Information Age”, *Second Asia Pacific Business Conference*, 8-9 March 2005, Putra Jaya, Selangor.

202. "E-Business and Privacy: Total Strangers or Marriage Made in Heaven" *International Society of Business, Economics and Ethics (ISBEE) Third WORLD CONGRESS*, 14-17 July 2004, Melbourne, Australia.
203. "Risks of Internet Banking vis a vis Consumer Protection in Malaysia" *International Society of Business, Economics and Ethics (ISBEE) Third WORLD CONGRESS*, 14-17 July 2004, Melbourne, Australia.
204. "What's Next for Malaysia?" *Second National Seminar on Space Law*, 19-20 April 2004, Mines Beach Resort & Spa, Selangor, Malaysia.
205. "Recent Developments in ICT Law: A Critical Analysis", *Seminar on Law and Technology: Development of Law and Technology in the Era of Globalisation*, 7 April 2004, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Bangi, Selangor.
206. "Privacy Issues and E-Business", *International Conference on Privacy, Data Protection and Corporate Governance in the Internet Economy*, 9 October 2003, JW Marriot Hotel, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
207. "Data Protection Law: Impact on Public and Private Entities", *Seminar on E-Commerce and the Law of Privacy*, 23 January 2003, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. "Internet Banking", *Internet Banking Workshop – Towards Engineering A Better E-Business Environment for Internet Banking in Indonesia Through a Better Regulatory Framework*, 18 September 2002, Jakarta, Indonesia.
208. "The Legal and Regulatory Aspects of Internet Banking", *International Seminar on Internet Banking*, 16 September 2002, Surabaya, Indonesia.
209. "Internet Banking: Law and Practice", *A presentation to the Bank Negara Malaysia (Central Bank of Malaysia)*, 12 September 2002, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
210. "Cyber terrorism: The National and International Legal Initiatives", *JAGAT Cyber Law Seminar 11*, 10 June 2002, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
211. "Electronic Commerce and ICT Law", *Technical Seminar for ASEAN Communications and Multimedia Expo 2002*, 5 September 2002, Mines, Malaysia.
212. "E-Commerce and Data Protection", *ASEAN-Japan SME Policy Workshop*, 4 – 6 March 2002 Bay view Beach Resort, Penang, Malaysia.
213. "An Analysis of the Proposed Malaysian Data Protection Bill", *Keynote Address JAGAT Cyber Law Seminar 1*, 29 November 2001, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
214. "Safeguarding the Concept of Public Service in View of Increasing Commercialisation and Privatisation of Space Activities, With Particular Attention to the Global Public Interest and the Needs of Developing Countries", *Space Law Conference 2001*, 11-13 March 2001, Singapore.

215. "Legal and Regulatory Issues of Internet Banking and E-Money: An International Perspective", *BNM Banking and Financial Law School Seminar*, 24-27 April 2001, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
216. "Legal and Security Issues in E-Commerce", *Gulf Conference on Electronic Commerce*, 23-26 April 2000, Dubai, UAE.
217. "Legal Issues in E-Commerce", *Asia E-Commerce Conference*, 3-5 May 2000, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
218. "Electronic Commerce: Legal and Regulatory Implication", *National Conference on Electronic Commerce*, 6-8 May 2000, Kuching, Sarawak, Malaysia.
219. "New Development in Airlines Liability", *Malaysian Pilot Association Conference*, 20-21 May 2000, Kertih, Terengganu, Malaysia.
220. "Space Law: Preparing the National Satellite Policy", *Workshop on Satellite Communication and Space Management*, 23 October 1999, Bangi, Selangor D.E., Malaysia.
221. "Introduction to Cyberlaw", *Legal Education Extension Programme (LEEP)*, 18-19 October 1999, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Malaysia.
222. "Cyber law: Policies and Challenges", *Judicial Training Institute of Malaysia*, 29 September 1999, Kuala Lumpur.
223. "Cyber law: Policies and Challenges", *Cyberlaw Seminar*, 25-26 September 1999, Ajman, UAE.
224. "An Introduction to Space Law", *Key Paper, Workshop on Space Policy*, 8 September 1999, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
225. "Estoppel in Evidence Law", *International Workshop on Estoppel*, 23-24 August 1999, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, Malaysia.
226. "Regulating the Internet", *LASTED International Conference on Law and Technology (Law Tech '99)*, 9-12 August 1999, Honolulu, Hawaii, USA.
227. "Intellectual Property Rights in Space Activities", *MIPA Intellectual Property Roundup*, 6-7 March 1997, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
228. "The Convention on the Rights of the Child: What Did We Sign?" *Keynote Address, Seminar on Understanding the Convention on the Rights of the Child*, 14-15 September 1996, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
229. "The Development of Law in the ASEAN, in the Context of Satellite/Cable Television", *ASEAN Law Association - Seventh General Assembly Meeting*, 6-10 December, 1995, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

230. “Domestic Violence and the Need for A Family Court”, *Malaysian Law Conference*, 20-23 September, 1995, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
231. “Legal Protection of Children”, *A Conference on Legal Culture: Encounters and Transformation*, 1-4 August 1995, University of Tokyo, Japan.
232. “Protecting Family and the Future”, *Keynote Address, Conference on Issues Relating to the Families in the Asia Pacific Region*, 26-29 June, 1994, Northern Territory University, Darwin, Australia.
233. “The Loopholes in the Malaysian Child Abuse Law”, *Suspected Child Abuse and Neglect (SCAN) Team Workshop*, 16 October 1993, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
234. “Child Protection: Principles and Applications”, *Third Asian Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect*, 8-11 January 1993, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
235. “Is the New Law Sufficient?” *Asian Paediatric Federation Conference*, 20-24 October 1992, Bali, Indonesia.
236. “The New Law but Old Rules”, *Forensic Pathology Seminar*, 16 October 1992, Faculty of Medicine, University of Malaya, Malaysia.
237. “Child Abuse and the Law of Evidence in Malaysia”, *Second Asian Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect*, 15-18 December 1991, Lahore, Pakistan.
238. “Privatisation in Malaysia: A Case Study of the Telecommunication Department”, *ASEAN Law Reform Strategic and Economic Development Workshop*, 28 October – 10 November 1990, Bali, Indonesia.

MAJOR CONFERENCES ATTENDED

1. Invited to the Microsoft South East Asia Privacy Dialogue, 6 August 2012, Microsoft Office, Singapore.
2. Attended the Symposium on Personal Data and Privacy Protection, 10 Feb 2012, Hong Kong University, Hong Kong.
3. Invited as a Resource Person for the APEC Data Privacy Seminar, 1 Dec 2011, Makati Shangri La, Manila, Philippines.
4. Attended the Conference on the Regulation of Nanotechnology in Consumer Products, 8-9 February 2007, Washington D.C, USA.

5. A Rapporteur on Internet Governance, *The International Conference on Information Communication Technology for Development (ICT4D)*, 21-23 June 2005, in conjunction with the OIC Ministerial Meeting, Putrajaya International Convention Centre, Putrajaya, Malaysia
6. Invited and participated actively in the Workshop on Anti-Spam Strategies: The Way Forward for the ASEAN Telecommunications Regulators' Council (ATRC), 3-4 May 2005, Cyberjaya, Malaysia.
7. Invited and participated in the UNESCAP Regional Expert Conference on Harmonized Development of Legal and Regulatory Systems for E- Commerce in Asia and the Pacific: Current Challenges and Capacity Needs, 7-9 July 2004, Bangkok, Thailand.
8. Invited and participated actively in the UNIDROIT International Colloquium: The Preliminary Draft Protocol to the Cape Town convention on International Interests in Mobile Equipment on matters Specific to Space Assets, 22-23 April 2004, Mines Beach Resort & Spa, Selangor, Malaysia.
9. Participated in the Oxford Internet Institute Launch Conference: "Casting A Wider Net", 27 September 2002, University of Oxford, UK.
10. Invited and participated actively in the United Nations Conference on Space (UNISPACE) III Conference, 19-30 July 1999, Vienna, Austria.
11. Invited and participated in the Airlines Conference: Towards a New Regime in Airlines Liability, 18-19 February 1999, Colombo, Sri Lanka.
12. The Head of Delegation of the Malaysian representatives to the Legal Subcommittee Meeting of the United Nations Committee on Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (UNCOPOUS), 30 March-10 April, 1997, Vienna, Austria.
13. Invited and actively participated in the Fourth Dutch NPOC/ECSL Workshop on the Need for Regulations of Private National Space Activities, 8 December 1995, Noordwijk, The Netherlands.
14. Represented the University of Malaya to the Conference on the Use of Air and Outer Space, 21-23 August 1995, Beijing, China.
15. The Chairman for Session: The Convention on the Rights of the Child, The Tenth International Congress on Child Abuse and Neglect, 10-13 September 1994, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.
16. Represented Malaysia to the Ninth International Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect, 30 August – 3 September 1992, Chicago, USA.
17. Represented Malaysia to the ISPCAN/ First Balkan and Middle East Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect, 20-23 April 1992, Ankara, Turkey.

18. Attended the Basic Training for Child Abuse Prosecutors, 25-29 August 1992, Northwestern University, Evanston, USA.
19. The Commonwealth Legal Education Association Conference on Emerging Educational Challenges for Law in Commonwealth Asia and Australia, 10-12 April 1992, Hong Kong.
20. Represented Malaysia to the International Conference on the Law, Policy and Commercialisation of International Air Transport and Space Activities, 22-26 May 1991, Taipei, Taiwan.
21. Represented Malaysia to the Commonwealth Legal Education Association Annual Meeting of Foreign Law Teachers, 21-23 April 1989, London, UK.

APPOINTMENTS AND AFFILIATIONS

National and International (Current)

1. A Member of the SIRIM Working Group on Standardization on Identity Management and Privacy Technologies.
2. A Member of the Academic Committee, Asia-Europe Institute, University of Malaya
3. A member of the Advisory Board, Indonesian Law Review, Faculty of Law, University of Indonesia.
4. A Member of the Expert Assessor Panel, Ministry of Science Technology and Innovation (MOSTI), Malaysia
5. A Member of the International Association of Nanotechnology, (IANT), U.S.A
6. Peer Reviewer for Nanomedicine Journal (London)
7. A member of the Society of Legal Scholars (SLS), United Kingdom
8. A member of the United Nations ICT Policy and Internet Governance Working Group.
9. Consultant to the Centre for Regulatory Research, Jakarta, Indonesia.

National and International (Past)

1. An ICT Law Consultant to Dr. Colin Ong Legal Services, Brunei Darussalam.
2. An Expert to the Amicus Legal Consultant Ltd. London
3. A Council Member of the Asia Pacific Privacy Charter Council (APPCC)
4. A member of the Panel of Expert of the Cyber Security Malaysia.
5. Ahli Jawatankuasa Pemandu Bagi Kajian Kelemahan dan Kelompongan Undang-Undang Malaysia Untuk Menghadapi Cabaran di Persekitaran Siber, Kementerian Sains, Teknologi Dan Inovasi Malaysia.
6. The Chairperson of Asian Law Institute (ASLI) (2009)
7. A member of the Editorial Board of the *Child Abuse Review*, the Journal of the British Association for the Study and Prevention of Child Abuse and Neglect (BAPSCAN) 1995-2000.
8. A member of the International Institute of Space Law (IISL).
9. Appointed as the Malaysian observer to the meeting of the United Nations Committee on Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (UNCOPOUS), 3-14 June 1996, Vienna, Austria.
10. A committee member of the Malaysian Suspected Child Abuse and Neglect (SCAN) Team (1991 –1999).
11. A committee member of the Malaysian Council for Child Welfare (1995-1998).
12. The Chief Examiner for the subject of the Law of Evidence for the Certificate of Legal Practice (CLP) Examination (Malaysian Bar Examination) (1993 -1995).
13. An Examiner for the Malaysian Association of the Certified Public Accountant (MACPA) (1985-1988).
14. A member of the committee on medical ethics of the University Hospital, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. (1995-2000).
15. The Head of Delegation of the Malaysian representatives to the Legal Subcommittee Meeting of the United Nations Committee on Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (UNCOPOUS), 30 March-10 April, 1997, Vienna, Austria.

University and Faculty Levels (Selected)

1. Dean, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya (2008 – 2009).
2. Deputy Dean, (Research and Development) (7 April 2008 – 31 October 2008)
3. A committee member of the Research and High Degrees Committee. (1993-2000).
4. A committee member of the Students Entry Board. (1998-2000)
5. A representative of the Law Faculty to the Advanced Research Institute. (1998-2000)
6. A member of the Faculty Advisory Committee.